

Appendix C Air Quality

Assumptions used in Emissions Calculations for the NWP

- 1 Each of the 4 headings of the pipeline construction would be moving at 100-300 feet per day on active construction days.
- 2 Equipment (backhoes, cranes, etc) delivered to and removed from construction site as 2 separate trips.
- 3 Staging areas for the pipeline equipment storage are constructed as part of pipeline construction.
- 4 There are 65 work days in 3 months, 86 work days in 4 months.
- 5 Construction materials are delivered every other day during active construction.
- 6 Construction of the pipeline would often be during Saturdays also.
- 7 Construction of Water Intake includes construction of Pump Station at the Intake
- 8 Construction of WTP includes construction of Pump Station at the WTP
- 9 The worst quarter or day is when the pipeline and two other facilities are constructed simultaneously
- 10 The worst year is when the pipeline and all other facilities except for the WTP are constructed

Construction Air Emissions - Fugitive Dust Emissions (PM₁₀)

Emission factors for travel on unpaved roads are based on the following inputs

Inputs	Assumptions	Data Sources
Surface silt loading in percent	28	Site debris clearing based on CEQA SCAQMD Tables 9-9 & 9-9-f
Dust reduction due to watering, %	38	
Mean vehicle speed in mph	5	Graded surface based on SCAQMD Table 9-9
Mean vehicle weight in tons	2	Light vehicles only
Mean number of wheels/vehicle	4	All vehicles are small
Mean number of rain days/year	40	
Soil, tons/yd ³	1.01	
Silt content of soil	7.5	Overburden
PM10 grading emission factor	50	SLOC APCD CEQA Handbook
		Cut and fill piles would be a third of all graded/disturbed area

Construction Activity	Source	Source Units	Number of Days per year	Emission Factor	Emission Factor Units	Mitigation Reduction %	Peak Day Emissions, lbs/day	Quarterly Emissions, tons	Total PM10 Emissions, tons
Water Treatment Plant & PS									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	31.7	acres	150	50	lbs/acre	38	6.55	0.26	0.491
Fill dumping	202,500	tons of soil	150	0.009	lbs/ton	38	7.60	0.14	0.570
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	1.42	vehicle-miles	250	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	10.56	acres	150	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	2.05	0.04	0.154
Total							16.20	0.44	1.21
Pipeline									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	97	acres	79	50	lbs/acre	38	38.26	0.38	1.503
Fill dumping	50,625	tons of soil	79	0.009	lbs/ton	38	3.63	0.04	0.142
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	2.27	vehicle-miles	250	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	32.32	acres	79	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	6.28	0.06	0.247
Total							48.17	0.47	1.89

Assumptions	
Average number of vehicles per day	15
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft	500
Site disturbed area, acres per year	31.67
Total days of excavation	100
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³ /year	200,000
28 acres site; 4000'x40' road	
Grading will occur during 1st year	
28 acre site preparation	
Average number of vehicles per day	40
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft	300
Site disturbed area, acres/year	97
Total days of excavation/year	275
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³ /year	50,000
10 per each of 4 headings	
64 miles x 50 feet wide, 4 years	
64 miles @ 200-300 feet/day	
200,000 cu yds in 4 yrs	

Construction Air Emissions - Fugitive Dust Emissions (PM₁₀) (Continued)

Construction Activity	Source	Source Units	Number of Days per year	Emission Factor	Emission Factor Units	Mitigation Reduction %	Peak Day Emissions, lbs/day	Quarterly Emissions, tons	Total PM10 Emissions, tons
Water Intake & PS									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	2.5	acres	30	50	lbs/acre	38	2.58	0.03	0.039
Fill dumping	4,050	tons of soil	30	0.009	lbs/ton	38	0.76	0.01	0.011
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	0.57	vehicle-miles	100	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	0.83	acres	20	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	0.16	0.00	0.002
Total							3.51	0.04	0.05
Pump Station - Happy Valley PS									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	0.7	acres	30	50	lbs/acre	38	0.71	0.01	0.011
Fill dumping	1,470	tons of soil	20	0.009	lbs/ton	38	0.41	0.00	0.004
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	0.20	vehicle-miles	20	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	0.23	acres	20	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	0.04	0.00	0.000
Total							1.17	0.02	0.02
Water Storage Facility (each)									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	1.2	acres	20	50	lbs/acre	38	1.92	0.02	0.019
Fill dumping	18,225	tons of soil	20	0.009	lbs/ton	38	5.13	0.05	0.051
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	0.14	vehicle-miles	40	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	0.41	acres	20	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	0.08	0.00	0.001
Total							7.13	0.07	0.07
Water Discharge Area (each)									
Site grading/Disturbed Area	5.0	acres	20	50	lbs/acre	38	7.75	0.08	0.078
Fill dumping	10,125	tons of soil	20	0.009	lbs/ton	38	2.85	0.03	0.028
Travel on dirt roads - estimate	0.14	vehicle-miles	40	0.55	lbs/vehicle-miles	38	0.00	0.00	0.000
Fill Storage Piles - estimate	1.67	acres	20	0.31	lbs/day/acre	38	0.32	0.00	0.003
Total							10.92	0.11	0.11
Assumptions									
Average number of vehicles per day							10		
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft							300		
Site disturbed area, acres							2.50		
Total days of excavation							150		
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³							4,000		
Average number of vehicles per day							7		
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft							150		
Site disturbed area, acres							0.69	150' x 200' - PS #3	
Total days of excavation							80		
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³							1,452	140' x 70' x 4' pond	
Average number of vehicles per day							5		
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft							150		
Site disturbed area, acres							1.24	360' x 150' area, largest reservoir	
Total days of excavation, grading							80		
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³							18,000		
Average number of vehicles per day							5		
Travel distance (each vehicle) on site, ft							150		
Site disturbed area, acres							5.00	each area is 5 acres	
Total days of excavation							80		
Total fill excavated/delivered, yd ³							10,000		

Operations

Source	Parameters									Peak Day Emissions, lbs/day					Quarterly Emissions, Tons				Annual Emissions, Tons					
	Engine Type	Emission Factor Code	Include in Peak Day? 1=yes, 0=no	Number of Vehicles per Day	Daily Trips (one way)	No. of days per year	Distance One Way (miles)	Speed (mph)	Time of Trip (min)	CO	ROC	NOx	SO2	PM10	CO	ROC	NOx	SO2	PM10	CO	ROC	NOx	SO2	PM10
WTP & PS																								
Workers Commuting	Gasoline	101	1	10	20	365	15	35	26	5.02	1.23	0.48	0.04	0.01	0.229	0.056	0.022	0.007	0.002	0.916	0.224	0.088	0.007	0.002
Truck Travel	Diesel	102	1	2	4	250	15	35	26	1.84	0.40	1.73	0.01	0.13	0.084	0.018	0.079	0.000	0.006	0.230	0.050	0.217	0.001	0.016
-	Diesel	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3.87	0.70	6.34	0.70	0.35	0.126	0.023	0.206	0.023	0.011	0.145	0.026	0.238	0.026	0.013
Commercial Building			0							0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
TOTAL										10.73	2.33	8.55	0.75	0.49	0.44	0.10	0.31	0.03	0.02	1.29	0.30	0.54	0.03	0.03

Assumption: Emergency generators are used 8 hours per day, at a maximum of one location.

Emissions from two 50 hp generators